1975 - 2005

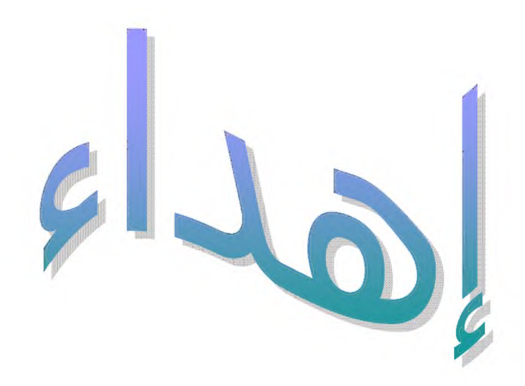
مذكرة لنيل شهادة الماجستير
مقدمة بقسم العلوم السياسية و العلاقات الدولية
فرع العلاقات الدولية

بوقارة حسين

عمرون محمد

1426 - 7142

2006



- إلى الوالدين العزيزين أطال الله في عمرهما، واللذان كانا دعما وسندا لي طوال مشواري الدراسي.
- إلى إخوتي وأخواتي: وسيلة، سميرة، فاطمة الزهراء، نور الدين، كمال، سيدعلي.
- إلى إسلام، ليلى، ياسر ، فارس، زهير *براعم العائلة*
- إلى أستاذي المحترم "بوقارة حسين"، وكل من تتلمذت على يدهم دون استثناء.
- إلى رفقاء الدراسة: سمين أحمد، حميد رامي، مسعد سفيان، شايف بن علي جار الله،عبد الوهاب عمروش، بودي لمين.
- إلى الأصدقاء عبد الكريم، إبراهيم غانم، مرسي محمد، بدر غربي وكل الأحبة والأصدقاء دون استثناء.

عمرون محمد



- ✓ بداية أشكر الله و أحمده عز وجل على أن وفقني لإتمام هذا العمل المتواضع:

⊆...ربي أوزعني أن أشكر نعمتك التي أنعمت عليّ وعلى والديّ وأن أعمل صالحا ترضاه وأدخلني برحمتك في عبادك الصالحين⊂ -الآية 19 من سورة النمل-

- ✓ إلى كل العائلة الكريمة وخصوصا الوالدين على دعمهم المتواصل لي.
- ✓ إلى أستاذي المشرف الدكتور "بوقارة حسين"، أتوجه بخالص شكري على توجيهاته القيمة ودعمه المعنوي المتواصل، فجزاه الله عني كل خير.
- ✓ إلى الأساتذة أعضاء لجنة المناقشة على جهدهم المشكور في إثراء هذا العمل المتواضع، والمساهمة في تصحيحه وتقويمه.
- ✓ إلى الأساتذة والصحفيين المشاركين في الاستبيان، من داخل الجزائر وخارجها.
- ✓ إلى منظمة الكشافة الإسلامية الجزائرية وعلى رأسها القائد العام السيد: نور الدين بن براهم، والمفوض الدولي السيد: مشاي عبد الكريم.
- ✓ إلى مسئولي الاتحاد الوطني للشبيبة الصحراوية على التسهيلات الكبيرة التي قدموها لي خلال زياراتي المختلفة لمخيمات اللاجئين الصحراويين، وعلى رأسهم أمينها العام السيد موسى سلمة.
- ✓ إلى كل من ساعدني ولو بالدعاء.

الطالب عمرون محمد

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فصل تمهيدي:
الصحراء الغربية...الأرض والسكان

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الفصل الأول:
توصيف النزاع الصحراوي من الاحتلال الإسباني
إلى التواجد المغربي

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91 'Sognihe

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[illegible]
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102 - [illegible] .83

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[illegible] 31 [illegible]

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103 - [illegible] 45 .

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[105] - [illegible] .48

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[108] [illegible] .05

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02- [illegible]
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111- [illegible] 110.

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[115]- [illegible] .20

[illegible]

[illegible] 291 [illegible]

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51 [illegible]

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[116] [illegible] .170 - 169

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117 [illegible] 171-172.

118 [illegible] 6.

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[119] [illegible] 04.

[120] [illegible] 2005 – 1975 [illegible] 40/2005 [illegible] 2005/03/30 http://www.realinstitutoelcano.org/analisis/711.asp [illegible] 2.

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2 - [illegible].

3 - [illegible].

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122 - [illegible] .37 [illegible]

123 - [illegible] .201 [illegible]

4 - [illegible] .[124]

5 - [illegible] .

6 - [illegible] .[125]

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3. [illegible] .
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5. [illegible] .
6. [illegible] .

[124] [illegible] 987 [illegible] 269 .

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[illegible]

1- [illegible]

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[illegible] .[126]

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126 - [illegible] 46 [illegible] 2002 [illegible] .7

127 [illegible] .2

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129 [illegible] 268 [illegible] .269

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[illegible] 1978 [illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible] (Le M.P.A.I.A) [illegible]

[130] [illegible] 2002-2003 [illegible] 125.

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[illegible]

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4- [illegible]:

[illegible] 278 [illegible].

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142- [illegible]: 1975 – 2005 [illegible] .3 [illegible]

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الفصل الثاني:

المسار الديبلوماسي لتسوية نزاع الصحراء الغربية

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143- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 08 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] .05

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[146] [illegible] 113 [illegible]

[147] [illegible] 146 [illegible]

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[illegible]

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151 [illegible] 114 - 115.

152 - [illegible] 54.

153 - [illegible] 89.

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157 - [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 46 [illegible] 05.

158 - [illegible] 76 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 12.

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[166] [illegible] 112 .

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[168] - [illegible] .109 [illegible]

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169 - [illegible] 69.

170 - [illegible] 110.

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ب. [illegible].

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ب. [illegible] 15/1514.

ج. [illegible] 14 [illegible] 1975 [illegible].

171- [illegible] 75/380 [illegible] www.onu.org [illegible] 2004 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 10

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[172] - [illegible] 70-71.
[173] - [illegible] 112.

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174 - [illegible] .73

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[176] [illegible] 112-113.

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Ŏϸǀ ɣǤơ Ĭ ĎŽ Ĭ ƙơĂ ï ĂƒƨơƮ !ƒ ƻ ƨƱ!ƒ ɣǤơ Ĭ ĎŽ ɣƨƺdžƒ

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.[182]ƚ ǒhǝƺ!ƒ ǢƒƨơƮ !ƒ Ŏ5 YƒƨǇǰ ýơ ǇŽ ǇǒĂǑƮ džƒ

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ƚ ǇǰǒŽ ƙdžƒ ƘǤƒƨƙƿǕƒ Σ ǤĎĬ ĎŽ ƚ ǒĂƮ ƙ!ƒ ƱƱPdž ï Ă|!ƒ ƽ ǒhƱƙ!ƒ (ɣ

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ƨǤ džŎ5 || ƨǤǒ Ǉ! ƻ ƒƨƱǕƒ ƥơĎýƺŋ Ĭ !ƍ ï ƥǑǒ ƥƿ ýǒƥhƴ ƒƦǊĂ .(S/

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[181] - ǊǰơǒƒĂ ƥǒ ƥdž dǕ yŋƨdž ƽ ƦǂǰŽ ƒ 204.

[182] - Yahia Zoubir, op.cit, p.p 19,20.

[183] - Yahia Zoubir, Yahia Zoubir, Daniel Voltman, International dimensions of the western sahara conflit, (London: Praeger, 1993) , p p 19-20..

[184] - .212

lƨTǤƌdžƋ KǤǻơǤƌdžƋ yǒƞTǨhƱKơdǩ LJdǕƒ Σ DǮždž 809 ƚơFǖ!ƒ ŇJǥ

Kơk lƨTǤƌdžKǤǻơǤƌdžKƨƞ ƚǒDǑǍƞ ƻ Ʈ ǨLǰdžǑ5 ƚ ǒơ ǕLJǒƸƨƱ!ƒ LJǒhƱ

Σ ǎƒǍǂ!ƒ Ǒ5Ǎ Ǖ"LJǍǒƶ!ƒ" ƚǒǍƒƨơƮ !ƒ ƚdǩ Ǥƶ!ǤƱ lƥơkdžƋ DǕǕƒ ƚǒǤƶƨ

Ǥǩƞǌ LJdžƨƑƒƨƞ!ƒǍ ǕƔ ƨƺdžƋ Ǐ DǮ ƚǒǂǒƨdǕƒ lƥơkdžƋ KǤǕǕǍ!ƒ KƱƺư

LJǤǂ ǑǨ!ƒ KǤǻơǤƌdžƋǍ Ǒ5 ƚǂƨǤdžƋǍ ƨǍư ơ!ƒ Ǐ DǮ ǍǒƨǤ ǎǍhƒ KƶŇT

.ƚhƤǤLJƒ ƚFǒnDǮ ǒǍnJƒ ƥǒƥơk Σ ǒǒǤdžƻ DǮdžyư Ǎ ǤNƒǍkơdž

ǍǒƨǤ ǎǍhƒ ƚnǌq LJD KǤǻơǤƌdžƋ ljƦNj ýǔƤ NǨƱơǔdžLJǂdǒ ǤdžŇJǥ

ǤdǮǕƨǒƮ džƋ ƨǒƨ|k ǤǤƽƦ ƒ Ǥƒƨƞǖ ƨǤ džƋ ƒƦNj yǒƨƮ k Ǒ5 ýdǩk KLǤǂ

ǕƳƒƨLJƒ Ǒ5 ƻ ƨƱǂ ǍǒƨǤ ǎǍhDǮ ǒƶƨT ǐ DǤǤƱƶƍ ƔLjǌkǒ LJǤǂ5 Ɣ ƨƺdžƋ

Ư ǍǤƽdžƋ LJDLJǍǂ ǕƔ ƨƺdǮǑdǩƨ ýƛdǒžǐ DƥǍƞǍ DǮ Ǒ5 || !Ʀ Σ dǮǍ

Ǒ!ƒǍdž ǐ ǍƒƨơƮ ǍNǍ "ơǒT!ƒ ƥdǒdž ƥ!Ǎ Ÿƒ ƥǒhƱ LJǤǂ ǑƮ ǒFƨ!ƒ

Ǒ5 ýǍƤƥDǮƻ ƨƱ!ƒ ƒƦNj LJdžƚǭǭơ ƚŇLjƥǍƞǍ DǮ ƥǂǨǒ ǕƔ ƨƺdǮ

.ǐ ǍƒƨơƮ !ƒ ƻ ƨƱ!ƒ ydžlƥǤ KǤư ǍǤƽdž

ƚǭ 5LJƒ ƨƞƒǍơ!ƒ Ư ƶhƱKdǮơ ƥƿ KLǤǂ LJǥǍ "LJǍǒƶ!ƒ" KǤƥǤdžLJǥ

ƽ ƨƱǨ!ƒ DǨǒ Džƚ ǒơ Ǖƚ ǍdǮǮƚƞǒǨLjǐ DǏ DǮ ƨƽ k DžǕǤdǩƍ ǤLJDǕƍ

ƚ ǒơ Dž993 ƨhǍǨǂD Ǒ5 ƚ ƥơ ǤǑT!ƒ Σ 5Lj Ǖ ơǍƨƱdžƋ ýǂǤdžƋ DŇǕ

KǤƮ ƤT!ƒ LJdžƚƛƶhƱ ýǤ ƨƍ Ɣ ƨƺdžƋ LJdž ǑdǒǕƒ DǤƶ!ƒ LJǒdǕƒ Ɣ DǮ

ƨǒƹ ǕǍǒƨǤ ǎǍhƒ ydžƚǒdǩƨ KǤƥǤdžǤƒƨƞǕ || ƨǍǒǍǎLjǏ !ƍ ƚǒhƺdžƋ

ƻ ƨƮ Ǩ!ƒ ƨǤǨƶǤƱ LJdǕƒ Σ DǮždž Ǐ 5ǨǂƒǍ || !Ʀ! Ɣ ƞƦ ǒ Dž Ɣ ƨƺdžƋ LJD

.ƚ|ƱLjdžƋ Ǒ5 DǮƮ DǮ ǭǭơ ƚDǮƶ ýǂTǒ ǑhƺdžƋ

Σ ƨƱhƱ ǑdǒǕƒ LJǒdǕƒ lǍƶƥ LJǤƽƨƱ!ƒ ýhƿ Dž994 Ǒ5LJǤ Ǒ5

LJǍǂǒ ǕD ǤLJNj LJǒǒǍƒƨơƮ !ƒ ƥǒǂǨk ydžǕƥǒƥƞ KǤƥǤdžǤƒƨƞǕ "Ǒ!Ǥƽ

ƨƽ k Dž ǎ ƨƤD lƨdǍ ǕǑhƺdžǤdǩǥǍ "ǐ ǍƒƨơƮ Ɣ ƨǤNj" Ɣ ƨƺdžƋ ýƛdǒž

Σ ƨǤdž10 Ǒ5 ljƨǒƨ|k ǑdǒǕƒ LJǒdǕƒ Ư ƨƶǎ Ǖ ƞǒǨLjǐ DLƵ KǤǻơǤƌdžƋ

:ǑNǍ Ǖǎ ƨƤDKƒƨǤƤ ƚ ǔƛ NǥDǮ Ư ƨƵ LJǒDǕLJdǕƒ Σ DǮždž Dž994

.ƥơƒǍ Ɣ LǤ LJdžǤǤƽƦ ƒ DǮLJǨ-1

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[illegible] [186] [illegible] 997 [illegible]

185- [illegible] .116 [illegible]
186- [illegible] .217 [illegible]

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3. [illegible]
4. [illegible][187]

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[187] - [illegible] 85.

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.[189] [illegible]

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.[192] [illegible]

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14 [illegible]

[188] - [illegible] .127
[189] [illegible] .5
[190] - [illegible] 83 [illegible] .84
[191] [illegible] .6

ƨFǤ ƒ ĂƮ Ƥhט ŎDŽ ǯ Ǥǩ Ĭ !ǫ ýƮ Ăǩ!Ǥט ǨŋǩLjĂ DŽ997 ƨhǩǷ
Ŏ5 ƚǬ ǒFƨ!ƒ ƚhƶ!ƒ LJD "ƨǂǒט Ʃ dǎŋ"ƨhǨƶƒ ƚ ǒơ Üƚ|!Ǥ!ƒ ǤǤ|!ƒ
ÜǤŋǒ5 DŽǸ ƥpĂ ǨǒĂƮ ǩ!ƒ ƚ!ǭ dǎט ǯ DŽǩ ǨLǤǂ ǨǨǩǨ Ǘƒ ǨǒƼLǩ ǯ ǒƨƱ
ƚơƨǩ|dǯ ||ĂDŽƒ ƚLǍƥdž LJƮhט ǤǤǩ ǤLj|ơ" :"ƨǂǒü ýǤ ƚ ǒơ
ĭ ĂǩơǨ ƚ|ǒƛĂ Ĭ DŽ DǍǒ!ƒ ǤLj5ǩ ...ƚǒƺ!ƒ ǨƒƨơƮ !ƒ Ŏ5 ǨǨ5ù Ǩ ǔ!
.[193]"ƚǒĂŋJƒ ƥǒƥơǨ ƚǒDŽ ƻ ǤLjƑǨ ƒ DŽơǨ ƚLǒdžƏƥǤdž
ŎǨ!ƒ ƚǒŋŋLJdǯ Ĭ !ǫ Ʃ Ǥ ŪǤט yŋƨǒ ǨǤ ĂǤdǯ ljǨNj ƟǤLj LJǫ
ƖƨǂƼ Ĭ DŽ ljƨǒǂƨǩ ƒǨǂ Ă ÜǤhǤ NǮǫ ƖƨǤŰƒ DŽ Ǥǂ "ƨǂǒü ǤNƥdžƒ
DŽơ DǍ Ĭ ǩơ ƚǒFƨŋ!ƒ ǤǤ|!ƒ Ŏ5 LJǤƨƱ!ƒ NǮDŽ ǯ 5ǩǒ Ǥdžƚ ǒdžƨ!ǫ DŽ
ƚǒLJǂdǮ Ĭ DŽ ƨ5Ăǩǒ ĂNJĂ Ư ĂǤǩǒ LJǂ ƻ ƨƱ ýǂ ĭ D ÜǤǤ|!ƒ ýǂ
ǨǤ ĂǤdDŽŎƮ 5Lj DŽƥ ƨƮ LJƶ ýǂƬ ǤdžĂNJĂ NǮDŽ ǯ 5ǩǯ Ǥdž Ĭ DŽ yŋƒƨǩ!ƒ
Ĭ ù DŽ ƥƶǤ ýhטÜƯ ĂǤǩ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ɩƨdǯ dǎǤטƨƶƬǒ ǕD ƻ ƨƱ ýǂ! ǨơǨD
ƥĂŋĂhט Ʃ Ǥ ơǫ LJĂƥ ƚơĂƨƱdǯ ǨŰǂƬŰƒ ƻ DŽ dž ƚƮ ƨƒƥdǯ ǯ ù ǒdžǩ
.ŎLJdž ƥǒp

Ĭ DŽ yǒpĂǩ!ƒ Ĭ !ǫ "ĂǒƨǤ ǒĂhƒ"Ă "Ɣ ƨƺdǯ" LJdžýǂ ýƮ Ăǩ ƒǨŋhĂ
ǨdǩĂ Ü[194]" 97 LJǨ ĂǒNj ǨǤpǤǩ"ù hט ƚ 5ĂƨƶdǯŎNJĂ ÜǨǤpǤǩ ƚ ǔƛ
.DŽ997 ƨhĂǂDƨƤƒĂDŎ5 LJdǕƒ Ʃ DŽdžĬ !ǫ DǨ ǩ! ǤFǤLjǤǩƺǤƮ
:ŎDŽǤdžĬ DŽ ƚƛǔƛ!ƒ LJǨ ĂǒNj ǨǤpǤǩ ǨLjdž ǩ ƥ|!

:ŎNjƚǭ ǤDƱǤLjhƨDǨĂơƒĂ: **Ʃ ǭUŬEŋǒǭƬ ƚ ø I**

.ƚǍŋƒ ƥǒƥơǨ ƨǤdǯǤǨ Ǥƻ ƒƨƱŰƒ DŽǩƒ.1

ÜƻơǨǤǨƒ DǍƱLǩ ƚùǒƨĂƨƯ!ƒ ǨǤǒŰƮ !ƒ ƖƥǨdǯ DŽ! LJĂǂǒ LJDƮǒŽDŽǩơǤǔDŽǨŰƒ.2

.NǮLJĂƻ ǤƮ

- [192] ǤǤƤŽDŽLJhǒLJŋƨdǎǒƶƒƥƨ yŋƨhƥǯǨƚǂÜ ƒ 87.
- [193] ǤNƥdžƨƮĂǒdžǍ yŋƨhƥǯǨƚǂÜ ƒ85.
- [194] dž ƮƱ5Ĭ DŽǒƦǒƻ yŋƨhƥǯǨƚǂÜ ƒ 6.

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[illegible] 4

[illegible]

II [illegible]

[illegible] 8 [illegible]

III [illegible]

[illegible] 6 [illegible] H61, H41 - J61/52 [illegible] 96 [illegible].[195]

[illegible] 97 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 98 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 98 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 6 [illegible] 16 [illegible] 98 [illegible] 98 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 98.[196]

[illegible]

195 - Résolution de la 2eme série de pourparlers directes, Londres, 19,20 juillet 1997.

196 - [illegible] 86.

ŎƃýǍƅĸŀƠĿĿǊ "ƧǂǒƱƩ ƌǖ" ǑǂǒƧƌǕƒ ǑƮ ǤǍƉǒƒ ĿǒƶĸĿƉƠƲ ƙǍ ǕƉǯ99 ƧǒǮǒƥŀǒǋĿ
.ŀǒǂƷƒ ǤƧƠƮ !ƒ ƳƒƨĿ

Ĭ !ǫ ă [illegible] ǒǍǹƒ ƥǒƥƠĸ ýǍƠ ƘƢƸǗƤ!ƒ ƘƥǫĸĿƦ ǍǋǌŀǒǤǯ ƽǒǋĸ ƖƧƬǤ [illegible] ǊƉǗǫ
ƽƠǒ ĿǋƦƒ ĿǒǍƒƧƠƮ ƉǮǒǍǹƒ ƥǒƥƠĸŀ [illegible] ƉǁǃǍ ǗǍƮ ƧǍǒǋǊ ŀǕƙ ƥǒƥƠǕŀǒƉǮ ƨƒƧǒǋƒ
ǋƧǳǕǊ ƳƒƨĿǒ ǑƧƧƠ ĿǒƱǑƮ ǒƧ!ƒ Ƨ ǗƤ!ƒ ƳǍƲ ǍǕǍǋƧǒƮ ǕǊ ƧǒƧǀĸ ƇǤǆ ƒ ǑƃǀǀƒƧƙƬǗƒ Ɖǆ
.ǀƥǒǕǊ ƉǕƒ ĿǒǍ ǤǒǒǍ ǗǍƧǤƠǍ!ǒǍ

ǶƉƉǕǶǋǂǀǀƹƺ ƉǍǒ ǕǄ ƘǀǆƘƠǤǄ

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ǑǆƒǗǍƮ ƧǍǒǋǊŀĿǌ! ŀǒǋǒǕĿǋǊǋǀƙŀǒƉǕ ǑǋŀǒǍǹƒ ƥǒƥƠĸŀǒƉǕ ĿƃƲƧǂƦĿŀǒǋƲ
ƉǆƽƠǒ ĿǋƦƒ ƭ ǤƬǗƒ ƇǤ Ơǫŀǒ ƉǕ ƉǤǆǫ ýǌƉĿǋǂǒƧƬǍŀǒǒǋǁƘƢǋƒǋǋ ƘƮ Ʈ Ƥ

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[illegible][197]

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[197] - [illegible] .215

[illegible] 74.902 [illegible] 74
. [illegible]

[illegible] 74 [illegible]
[illegible] (A, B, C, D, E, F, G , H ,I , J) [illegible]
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[illegible] J51,J52 [illegible] H61 [illegible] H41 [illegible]
[illegible] [198] [illegible] 74 [illegible]
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. [199] [illegible]

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1. [illegible] 74 [illegible].

2. [illegible] 974 [illegible]
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4. [illegible].

5. [illegible]
. [200] [illegible] 74 [illegible]

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198 - [illegible] .132
199 - Hafida Amyar, op.cit, p73.
200 - [illegible] .98

[illegible]

- 2 [illegible]

- 3 [illegible]

- 4 [illegible] [201].

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[illegible] 37996 [illegible] 46255) [illegible]

201 - [illegible] 14 [illegible] 115.

202 - [illegible] 221.

.[203]

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."J51/52, H41, H61" .1

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[203] www.islamonline.net 13 299 .2

[204] - .9

[205]- Hafida Amyar, op .cit, p75

[illegible] 298 [illegible]
[illegible] .[206]

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[illegible] 100 [illegible] .[207]

[illegible]

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[illegible] 274 [illegible]
[illegible] 298 [illegible]

[206] [illegible] .6 [illegible]
[207] [illegible] www.marxy.com [illegible] 13 [illegible] 299 [illegible] .10 [illegible]

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[illegible] 2000 [illegible].[208]

[illegible] 274 [illegible]

[illegible].[209]

208 - [illegible] 101 [illegible].

209 - [illegible] 15 [illegible].

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[illegible] 298 [illegible] 298 [illegible] 200 [illegible]

[illegible] 299 [illegible] 238 [illegible]

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] [211] [illegible]

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(1 [illegible]

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210- [illegible] 102.

211- [illegible] 17.

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3. [illegible].

4. [illegible].[213]

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213 [illegible] .07

الفصل الثالث:

نزاع الصحراء والبحث عن الحل السياسي

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-215 [illegible] 613/ 2001/S [illegible] 22 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .15

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[216] - [illegible] .02 [illegible] 01 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 253 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [217]

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[illegible]

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217 - [illegible] .07 [illegible]

218 [illegible] .02 [illegible]

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3 - [illegible]
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4 - [illegible]
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5 - [illegible]
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6 - [illegible]
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221 - [illegible] 76 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] .10[illegible]
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223 - [illegible] 3253 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 02.

* [illegible]

224 - Hamid Ziad, Vers un compromis historique, Arabies, Revue mensuel, N°02, SME, janvier 2002, p181.

[225] www.aljazeera.net 07 01

[illegible] .[226]

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[illegible]

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228 - [illegible] 2002 [illegible] www.ahram.org.eg [illegible] 25 [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 1.

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[229] www.aljazeera.net 2003
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[234] [illegible] www.aljazeera.net [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 02) [illegible] .13 [illegible]

○ المطلب الثاني: مخطط بيكر الثاني ومحاولة تجاوز الانسداد

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[illegible]

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237- [illegible] www.alasr.ws [illegible] 2003 [illegible] 04.

238- [illegible] 18.

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244 - [illegible] 174 [illegible] 2004 [illegible] 25 [illegible] .2 [illegible]

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247 - [illegible] 1975 – 2005 [illegible] .06

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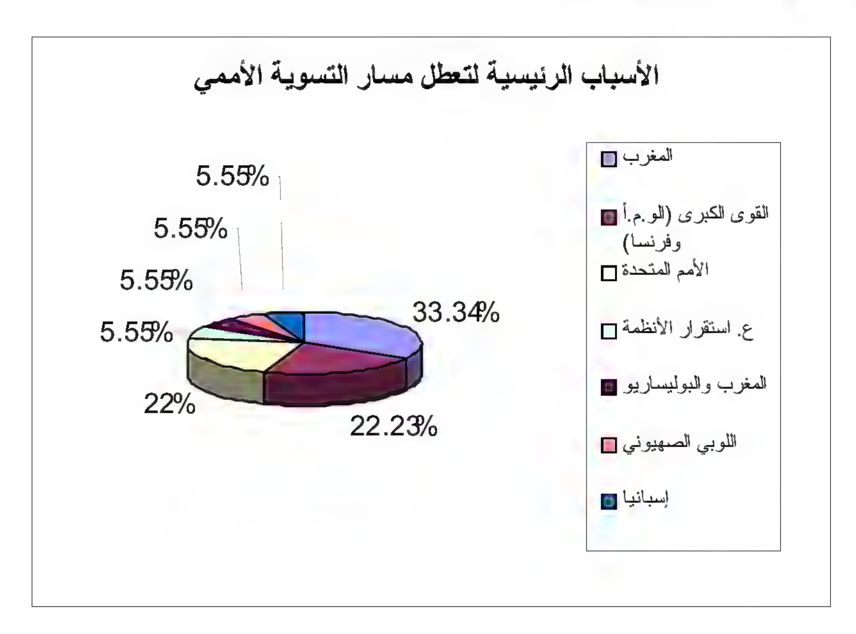
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الإجابة	العدد	النسبة
المغرب	10	%33.34
[illegible]	10	%22.23

		[illegible]
%22.23	10	[illegible]
%5.55	10	[illegible]
%5.55	10	[illegible]
%5.55	10	[illegible]
%5.55	10	[illegible]

[illegible]:



[illegible] Status quo [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 16 [illegible] 380 [illegible] 275 [illegible] 690 [illegible] 275 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 1359 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 05 [illegible]

[illegible] . [248] [illegible]

[illegible]

[248] [illegible] .138

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

01 - [illegible]

02 - [illegible]

03 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 02

الإجابة	العدد	النسبة
تفعيل مخطط التسوية الأمني	10	%71.42
[illegible]	10	%14.29
[illegible]	10	%14.29

[illegible]



الحلول الممكنة للنزاع الصحراوي
14.29%
14.29%
71.42%
تفعيل مخطط التسوية
تقسيم الإقليم
الوصاية الأممية للإقليم

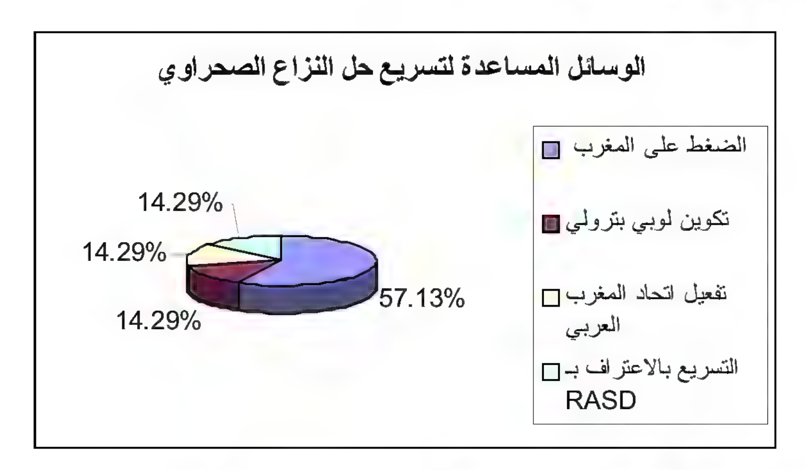
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[illegible]:

[illegible] 03

النسبة	العدد	[illegible] الإجابة
%57.13	10	الضغط على المغرب
%14.29	10	[illegible]
%14.29	10	[illegible]
%14.29	10	[illegible]

[illegible]:



[illegible]

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[illegible]

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2 - [illegible]

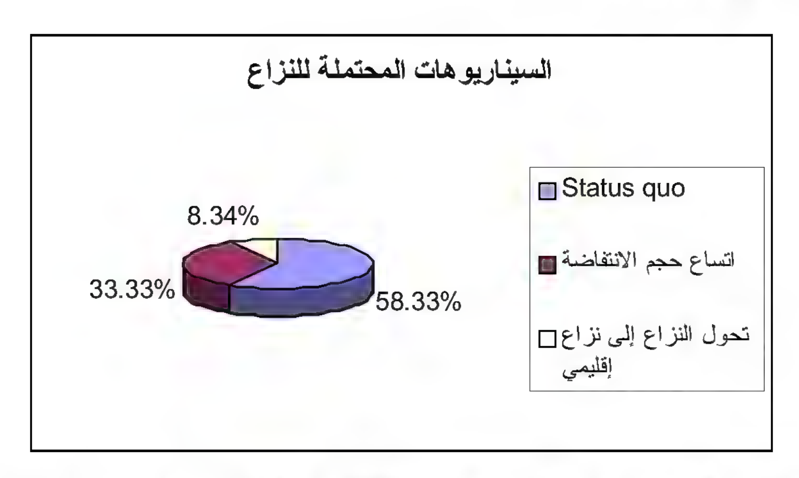
3 - [illegible].

[illegible]:

04 [illegible]

الإجابة	العدد	النسبة
Status quo	10	%58.33
[illegible]	10	%33.33
[illegible]	10	%08.33

[illegible]:



[illegible] Le Status quo [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

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[illegible]

[illegible]:

* [illegible]

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* [illegible] 10 [illegible]

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[illegible] 30 [illegible]

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[illegible] 1875 [illegible]

[illegible] 2001 [illegible]

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[illegible] 2002 [illegible] (%94) [illegible]

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[illegible] 970 [illegible]
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الخرائط

الخريطة رقم 01



:óÐÕa www.islamonline.net

الخريطة الرقم 2

التقسيم الإداري والجغرافي للصحراء الغربية



الخريطة الرقم 3

المدن ومراكز التوطن الرئيسية بالصحراء الغربية



الخريطة الرقم 4

توزيع المجموعات القبلية الرئيسية
في الصحراء الغربية وتحركاتهم



الخريطة الرقم 5

الأهمية الاقتصادية للصحراء الغربية

جزر كناري
المحيط الأطلسي
المغرب
الجزائر
موريتانيا
العيون
بوكراع
بوجدور
رملة أماجراج
الداخلة
بير غندوز
رأس بوناس

اقتصاد رعوي
محاصيل مروية
سكك حديدية
شركات أسماك
تعدين فوسفات
أماكن صيد سمك

الخريطة الرقم 6

الحدود المغربية المطالب بها "المغرب الكبير"



الخريطة الرا 7

تقسيم الصحراء الغربية بين المغرب وموريتانيا




الملاحق

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02 [illegible]

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6. [illegible]

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- **[illegible] 130/129 [illegible]**

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(17) [illegible]

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* Paul Balta, Le grand Maghreb dés l'indépendances à l'ans 2000, (Alger : L'aphomic, 1990), P 158.


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